

Package Insert

Cryptosporidium parvum, Giardia intestinalis, Entamoeba histolytica, Dientamoeba fragilis Open System PCR Reagents

REF 450-022-Series

For Research Use Only

Research use only reagents are not intended for human or animal diagnostic use. It is the responsibility of the end user to determine the performance of the reagents in an appropriately designed validation study for their intended use.

The *Cryptosporidium parvum*, *Giardia intestinalis*, *Entamoeba histolytica*, *Dientamoeba fragilis* real-time PCR-based detection reagent is manufactured and packaged as an open system reagent (OSR) for use with open system platforms and has to be validated by the user. Examples of open system platforms are the BD MAX™ System (Windows® Software V4.72A or later), Applied Biosystems QuantStudio™ 5 (Design & Analysis software version 1.5.1 or later), and Bio-Rad CFX96 Touch™ (Maestro software version 1.1 or later) real-time PCR platforms.

PLEASE READ ENTIRE PACKAGE INSERT BEFORE PROCEEDING TO USE THE OSR.

PRODUCT OVERVIEW

The BioGX Sample-Ready™ OSR has been formulated in lyophilized format for the multiplex real-time PCR-based detection of DNA from *Cryptosporidium parvum* (DNAj-like protein gene¹), *Giardia intestinalis* (ssrRNA gene²), *Entamoeba histolytica* (18S gene²), *Dientamoeba fragilis* (5.8S rRNA gene³) and *Drosophila* DNA [Internal Amplification Control (IAC)/Sample Processing Control (SPC)]. The *Drosophila* DNA serves as both a sample processing control and an internal amplification control. Two different formats for the lyophilized Sample-Ready OSR kits are available:

1. BD MAX™ System
REF 450-022-C-MAX
2. ABI QuantStudio™ 5 and Bio-Rad CFX96 Touch™ Platforms
REF 450-022-LMP

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Note:

BD MAX™ System OSR (450-022-C-MAX) contains all PCR primers, probes, enzymes, dNTPs, MgCl₂, buffers, and other components required for PCR reaction. BD MAX extraction kits available from Becton, Dickinson and Company include a Drosophila DNA sequence which serves as a Sample Processing Control (SPC). No exogenous addition of SPC is needed.

OSR for ABI and Bio-Rad Platforms (450-022-LMP) contain all PCR primers, probes, enzymes, dNTPs, MgCl₂, buffers, and other components required for the PCR reaction. Drosophila DNA sequence is included in the OSR master mix and serves as Internal Amplification Control (IAC). No exogenous addition of SPC is needed.

PACKAGE CONTENTS

BioGX REF: 450-022-C-MAX

Platform(s): BD MAX™ System

Each 24-reaction package contains two pouches:

1. First pouch contains 24 sealed BD MAX™ tubes of BioGX lyophilized Sample-Ready™ OSR, each tube sufficient for a 12.5 µL PCR reaction.
2. Second pouch contains 24 sealed BD MAX™ tubes, each containing 25 µL of OSR-specific BioGX Rehydration Buffer.

BioGX REF: 450-022-LMP

Platform(s): ABI QuantStudio™ 5 and Bio-Rad CFX96 Touch™

Each 64-reaction package consists of one pouch:

1. The pouch contains 2 x 8-tube strips. Each tube contains BioGX lyophilized Sample-Ready™ OSR sufficient for 4 x 15 µL PCR reactions.

Note: 8-tube strips containing reagents **ARE NOT** compatible with ABI QuantStudio™ 5 and Bio-Rad CFX96 Touch™ instruments

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EQUIPMENT AND MATERIALS REQUIRED BUT NOT PROVIDED

- Lyophilized Positive Control Template DNA Beads (10⁵ copies/bead)
 - BioGX Cryptosporidium parvum (Part number 720-0070)
 - BioGX Entamoeba histolytica (Part number 720-0072)
 - BioGX Dientamoeba fragilis (Part number 720-0073)
 - BioGX Giardia intestinalis (Part number 720-0170)
- BioGX Molecular Grade Water or equivalent
 - BioGX Rehydration Water (Part number: 800-0035-12)
- BD MAX™ ExK™ DNA-2 (US BD catalog no. 442819/ International BD catalog no. 442820)
- BD MAX™ PCR Cartridges (US and International BD catalog no. 437519)
- Vortex Genie 2 Vortexer (VWR catalog no. 58815-234) or equivalent
- Disposable nitrile gloves
- Applied Biosystems QuantStudio 5 (0.2 mL) consumables
 - Thermo Fisher optical 8-tube strip (catalog no. 4316567)
 - Thermo Fisher ultra-clear optical caps, strips of 8 (catalog no. AB-0866)
 - Thermo Fisher 96-well optical clear reaction plates (catalog no. A36924)
 - Thermo Fisher 96-well qPCR plate seals (catalog no. AB-1170)
- Bio-Rad CFX96 Touch consumables
 - Bio-Rad 8-tube PCR strips without caps (catalog no. TLS0851)
 - Bio-Rad Optical flat 8-cap strips for PCR tubes (catalog no. TCS0803)
 - Bio-Rad 96-well plates (catalog no. HSP9655)
 - Bio-Rad 96-well plate sealing film, optical (catalog no. MSB1001)

WARNINGS AND PRECAUTIONS



- For research use only. Not intended for human or animal diagnostics use.
- If handling biological samples, including used Extraction Kits and PCR Cartridges, treat as if capable of transmitting infectious agents in accordance with safe laboratory procedures such as those described in CLSI Document M29⁴ and in Biosafety in Microbiological and Biomedical Laboratories⁵.
- BioGX REF: 450-022-C-MAX has been quality control tested only with the BD Open System Extraction Kits on the BD MAX™ System.
- BioGX REF: 450-022-LMP has been quality control tested only with the Applied Biosystems QuantStudio™ 5 and Bio-Rad CFX96 Touch™ real-time PCR platforms.

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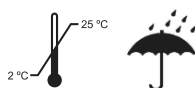
- Do not use the reagents if the protective pouches are open or torn upon arrival.
- Close reagent protective pouches promptly with the zip seal after each use. Remove any excess air in the pouches prior to sealing and store at 2-8 °C.
- Do not remove desiccant from the PCR master mix pouches.
- Do not use Sample-Ready™ master mix if the desiccant is not present or is broken inside the Sample-Ready™ master mix pouches.
- Do not use reagent tubes if the foil seal has been opened or damaged.
- Do not mix reagents from different pouches and/or kits and/or lots.
- Do not use expired reagents and/or materials.
- Refer to BD MAX™ ExK™ DNA-2 Extraction Kit Instructions or to other respective nucleic acid extraction kits manufacturers' instructions for information about proper handling, cautions, and proper waste disposal.
- Do not mix septum caps between Sample Buffer Tubes or re-use septum caps as contamination may occur and compromise test results.
- Check BD Unitized Reagent Strips for proper liquid fills (ensure that the liquids are at the bottom of the tubes).
- Do not pipette by mouth.
- Do not smoke, drink, or eat in areas where samples or kits are being handled.
- Dispose of unused reagents and waste in accordance with country, federal, provincial, state, and local regulations.
- Use clean gloves when handling extraction kit components and PCR reagents and buffer tubes.

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STORAGE REQUIREMENTS AND RECOMMENDATIONS



Product ships at ambient temperature, but BioGX recommends long-term storage at 2-25°C. Reagents have been tested to demonstrate optimal performance when stored properly and consumed by the Manufacturer Recommended Use By Date. The end user may opt to extend the useful life for Research Use Only reagents upon completing their own performance validations. BioGX's guarantee of reagent integrity does not extend beyond the Manufacturer Recommended Use By Date when stored properly. Avoid exposing the reagents (lyophilized or rehydrated) to direct sunlight or long-term ambient lighting. Tightly reseal the pouch with unused reactions and immediately return to a refrigerator after opening. To mitigate reagent performance degradation from exposure to moisture, BioGX suggests using the entire contents of the opened pouch within 2 months; however, the user may choose to verify an extended working time > 2 months by performance testing with positive controls and an examination of the sample preparation control target.

SAMPLE TYPES UTILIZED FOR QUALITY CONTROL TESTING

- Swab samples collected in Copan ESwab™ or Copan FecalSwab™
- Direct stool sample

REAGENT OPTICAL CONFIGURATION

Table 1. Optical Channel Configuration for REF 450-022-Series.

Optical Channel (Fluorophore Equivalent)	Target
FAM	Entamoeba histolytica
HEX	Cryptosporidium parvum
Texas Red	Giardia intestinalis
Cy5	Dientamoeba fragilis
Cy5.5	SPC/IAC

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QUALITY CONTROL AND EXTRACTION TESTING PARAMETERS

BD MAX™ System (BioGX REF: 450-022-C-MAX)

As a starting point, users can import and install the Electronic User Defined Protocol (eUDP) that utilizes **ExK DNA-2** extraction kits onto the BD MAX™. BioGX's most current eUDP utilized for quality control of this product can be obtained by sending an email to TS@biogx.com. Please refer to the BD MAX™ user manual⁶ for uploading instructions.

ABI and Bio-Rad Platforms (BioGX REF: 450-022-LMP)

As a starting point, users can import and install a PCR run file onto:

1. Applied Biosystems QuantStudio™ 5 (Design & Analysis software version 1.5.1 or later)
2. Bio-Rad CFX96 Touch™ (Maestro software version 1.1 or later)

BioGX's most current ABI QuantStudio™ 5 and Bio-Rad CFX96 Touch™ PCR run files utilized for quality control of this product can be obtained by sending an email to TS@biogx.com. Please refer to the Applied Biosystems QuantStudio™5 user manual⁷ for uploading instructions. Please refer to the Bio-Rad CFX96 Touch™ user manual⁸ for uploading instructions.

SAMPLE VOLUMES UTILIZED DURING QUALITY CONTROL TESTING

The end user may choose to validate a different pretreatment method or volume of sample to load other than the sample processing used by BioGX for QC testing as outlined below.

Swab in Copan ESwab™ or Copan FecalSwab™

BD MAX™ System

Thoroughly vortex the sample prior to addition to the Sample Buffer Tube (SBT). Pipette 50 µL of sample into the SBT, aseptically place the BD™ septum cap on each SBT. Pulse vortex the SBT for 1-3 seconds, and load the SBT into the extraction tray.

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ABI QuantStudio™ 5 and Bio-Rad CFX96 Touch™ (validated magnetic bead or silica column extraction kits)

Thoroughly vortex the sample prior to processing. Follow manufacturer recommendations for extraction of appropriate sample volume. Transfer 5 µL to purified nucleic acid to master mix as described in Section: *BioGX Quality Control Test Setup Procedure for ABI QuantStudio™ 5 and Bio-Rad CFX96 Touch™*.

Direct Stool

BD MAX™ System

Collect a 10 µL loopful of direct stool and add to the Sample Buffer Tube (SBT). Do not add more than approximately 10 µL of direct stool to the Sample Buffer Tube, excessive stool matrix can introduce extraction and/or PCR inhibitors. Swirl the inoculation loop 3-4 times in the SBT to homogenize the sample. Dispose the inoculation loop. Aseptically place the BD™ septum cap on each SBT. Pulse vortex the SBT for 1-3 seconds, and load the SBT into the extraction tray.

ABI QuantStudio™ 5 and Bio-Rad CFX96 Touch™ (validated magnetic bead or silica column extraction kits)

Follow manufacturer recommendations for extraction of appropriate sample volume. Transfer 5 µL to purified nucleic acid to master mix as described in Section: *BioGX Quality Control Test Setup Procedure for ABI QuantStudio™ 5 and Bio-Rad CFX96 Touch™*.

BioGX QUALITY CONTROL TEST SETUP PROCEDURE

BD MAX™ System Quality Control Test Setup

Loading a Sample Buffer Tube (SBT)

1. Add the appropriate sample volume to each SBT.
2. Aseptically place BD™ septum cap on each SBT.
3. Vortex the SBT for 1-3 seconds.
4. Load the SBT into the extraction tray.

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WEAR NITRILE GLOVES WHEN HANDLING LYOPHILIZED REAGENTS TO REDUCE THE GENERATION OF STATIC CHARGES. DO NOT USE LATEX GLOVES.

Assembly of BD MAX Extraction Strips and BioGX Reagents

1. Choose the appropriate BD MAX™ extraction kit (see above). DO NOT use BD MAX™ master mix or the blank 0.3 mL conical tubes that come with the extraction kit.
2. Load the selected extraction cartridges into the extraction tray, 1 per sample to be tested.
3. Snap one BD MAX™ ExK™ DNA Extraction tube into snap-in position 1 (Snap-1) of each extraction strip (**Figure 1**).
4. Snap one BioGX Sample-Ready™ lyophilized reagent tube into position 2 (Snap-2) of each extraction strip. Check to make sure the lyophilized cake is at the bottom of the tube prior to inserting into the strip. The funnel-shaped cake may be in any orientation (v, >, ^, <).
5. Snap one BioGX Rehydration Buffer tube into position 3 (Snap-3) of each extraction strip. Check to make sure the buffer is at the bottom of the tube prior to inserting into the strip. Position 4 (Snap-4) will remain empty.
6. Lift the tray and briefly examine the bottom of each strip to ensure all reagents are at the bottom of each tube and bubbles are not present in Extraction buffer reservoirs.
7. Proceed with worklist generation and sample loading per BD MAX™ operating instructions. Select the appropriate User Defined Protocol (UDP). Load the extraction tray and, if necessary, a new PCR card into the instrument, close the door, and click “Start Run.”
8. Analyze the results by opening the completed run file in the “Results” tab.

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BD MAX ExK™ 4-Snap Unitized Reagent Strip Single Master Mix Type 4 Setup

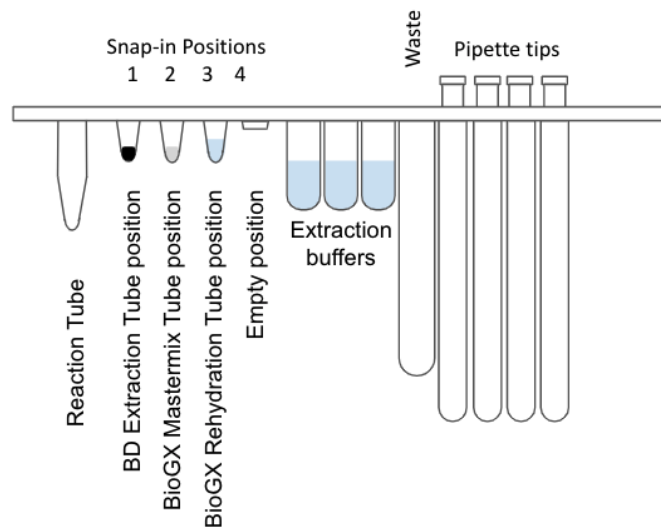


Figure 1. Diagram of BD MAX™ ExK™ 4-snap Unitized Reagent Strips.

Important Note

Always first insert all Snap-1 tubes, then all Snap-2 tubes, then all Snap-3 tubes. The Snap 4 position will remain empty unless the user has set up the reagent to run in dual master mix mode.

Approximately 25 µL of extracted nucleic acid remains in the position 3 tube after extraction. This may be removed and saved for further analyses after the run has been completed.

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ABI QuantStudio™ 5 and Bio-Rad CFX96 Touch™ Quality Control Test Setup

WEAR NITRILE GLOVES WHEN HANDLING LYOPHILIZED REAGENTS TO REDUCE THE GENERATION OF STATIC CHARGES. DO NOT USE LATEX GLOVES.

Assembly of BioGX Reagents

1. Prepare the appropriate number of 8-tube PCR strips or 96-well PCR plates.
2. Transfer 40 µL of molecular grade water to one vial of lyophilized BioGX reagents. The rehydrated master mix is more than sufficient for 4 samples to be tested.

Note: 8-tube strips containing reagents **ARE NOT** compatible with ABI QuantStudio™ 5 and Bio-Rad CFX96 Touch™ instruments. Rehydrated master mix must be transferred to 8-tube PCR strips or 96-well PCR plates compatible with appropriate instruments.

3. Mix by gently pipetting up and down. (IMPORTANT: Keep rehydrated master mix in a cold block or on ice if setup cannot not be completed within 20 minutes. If the rehydrated master mix cannot be used immediately, it can be capped and stored up to 24 hours at 2-8°C, protected from light).
4. Transfer 10 µL of rehydrated master mix to the bottom of 4 empty wells.
5. To each well containing 10 µL of rehydrated master mix, add 5 µL of extracted sample.
6. Affix the appropriate optical caps or optical plate seals.
7. Pulse spin the sealed PCR plate or tube to mix and bring liquid to the bottom.
8. Load 8-tube PCR strips or 96-well PCR plates into the real-time PCR platform and start the run. Avoid unnecessary delay once tubes/plates are loaded into the real-time PCR instrument.

ASSAY PERFORMANCE

All BioGX Research Use Only products are designed to detect 20 copies or less of the target nucleic acid per reaction.

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INTERPRETATION OF RESULTS

Table 2. Multiplex PCR Results Interpretation for 450-022-Series.

Entamoeba histolytica	Cryptosporidium parvum	Giardia intestinalis	Dientamoeba fragilis	IAC or SPC	Interpretation
+	-	-	-	+/-	Entamoeba histolytica POSITIVE
-	+	-	-	+/-	Cryptosporidium parvum POSITIVE
-	-	+	-	+/-	Giardia intestinalis POSITIVE
-	-	-	+	+/-	Candida krusei POSITIVE
-	-	-	-	+	Entamoeba histolytica, Cryptosporidium parvum, Giardia intestinalis, Dientamoeba fragilis NEGATIVE
-	-	-	-	-	Unresolved*

*Failed PCR due to inhibition, reagent failure or incorrect assembly of PCR reaction.

REFERENCES

- Nurminen, Noora, et al. "High-throughput multiplex quantitative polymerase chain reaction method for Giardia lamblia and Cryptosporidium species detection in stool samples." *The American journal of tropical medicine and hygiene* 92.6 (2015): 1222-1226.
- Costa, Juliana de Oliveira, et al. "Prevalence of Entamoeba histolytica and other enteral parasitic diseases in the metropolitan region of Belo Horizonte, Brazil. A cross sectional study." *Sao Paulo Medical Journal AHEAD* (2018).
- Verweij, Jaco J., et al. "Real-time PCR for the detection of Dientamoeba fragilis in fecal samples." *Molecular and cellular probes* 21.5-6 (2007): 400-404.
- Clinical and Laboratory Standards Institute. Protection of laboratory workers from occupationally acquired infections; Approved Guideline. Document M29 (Refer to the latest edition).
- Centers for Disease Control and Prevention and National Institutes of Health. Biosafety in Microbiological and Biomedical Laboratories. Choosewood L.C. and Wilson D.E. (eds) (2009). HHS Publication No. (CDC) 21-1112.
- BD MAX™ System User's Manual (refer to the latest revision) BD Life Sciences, Sparks, Maryland 21152 USA.
- QuantStudio™ Design and Analysis software User Guide, ThermoFisher Scientific, Waltham, Massachusetts, USA (Refer to the latest version).
- CFX96 Touch, CFX96 Touch Deep Well, CFX Connect, and CFX384 Touch Systems Instruction Manual (refer to the latest version), Bio-Rad Laboratories, Inc., Hercules, California, USA (Refer to the latest version).



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Please call BioGX or email info@biogx.com with any questions you may have regarding this product.











Rev. #	Effective Date	Summary of Changes
01	28 MAY 2021	Initial Release.

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SYMBOLS

Symbol	Meaning
	For Research Use Only
	Batch code
	Caution
	Manufacturer
	Contains sufficient for <n> tests
	Temperature limitation
	Keep dry
	Keep away from sunlight
	Expiration date
	Biological Risks



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